CONTENTS

Preface vii

SEMICONDUCTOR SURFACES – SILICON

X-ray standing wave studies of germanium adsorbed on Si(111) surfaces
B.N. Dev, G. Materlik, R.L. Johnson, W. Kranz and P. Funke 1

Inverse-photoemission study of ordered Cu, Ag, and Au overlayers on Si(111)
J.M. Nicholls, F. Salvan and B. Reihl 10

Interface formation of W evaporated on Si(111)(7 × 7)
M. Azizan, T.A. Nguyen Tan, R. Cinti, R. Baptist and G. Chauvet 17

$CrSi_2$ formation and reduction of Cr_2O_3 during annealing of an oxidized Cr overlayer on Si(111)
P. Wetzel, C. Pirri, J.C. Peruchetti, D. Bolmont and G. Gewinner 27

Geometric structure of the $NiSi_2$–Si(111) interface: an X-ray standing-wave analysis
E. Vlieg, A.E.M.J. Fischer, J.F. van der Veen, B.N. Dev and G. Materlik 36

Contact potential difference and surface photovoltage measurements on hydrogenated amorphous silicon
M. Foller, W. Beyer, J. Herion and H. Wagner 47

Comparisons between SiO_2 and a-Si as a protection layer on the surface of V/Si for preventing oxygen diffusion through the V film
J.-R. Chen and M.-F. Tseng 55

Atomic bonding at the Si–Au and Si–Cu interfaces
H. Dallaporta and A. Cros 64

Chemical characterization of superficial layers of monocrystalline silicon after annealing in a RF hydrogen plasma
D. Ballutaud, G. Moulin and M. Aucouturier 70

Theory of transition from the dihydride to the monohydride phase on the Si(001) surface
S. Ciraci and I.P. Batra 80

Hydrogen interaction with semiconductor surfaces
J.A. Schaefer 90

A PSID SEXAFS study of H_2O adsorption on Si(100)
R. McGrath, I.T. McGovern, D.R. Warburton, G. Thornton and D. Norman 101

COMPOUND SEMICONDUCTOR SURFACES

Surface effects and growth dynamics in MBE of III–V compounds
B.A. Joyce, P.J. Dobson, J.H. Neave and J. Zhang 110

Semiconductor–semiconductor heterojunctions; the application of surface science techniques to study InSb–CdTe surfaces and their interfaces
K.J. Mackey, P.M.G. Allen, W.G. Herrenden-Harker and R.H. Williams 124

Angular-resolved UV photoemission studies of ordered Sb overlayers on GaAs(110) and GaP(110)
A. Tulke and H. Lüth 131

Sb overlayers on GaAs(110)
W. Pletschen, N. Esser, H. Münder, D. Zahn, J. Geurts and W. Richter 140

Self-consistent calculation of a two-dimensional electron gas in narrow and wide quantum wells of n-InGaAsP bounded by n-InP
P. Gies and R.R. Gerhardts 149

Properties of 100 K InP(110) cleaved surface and relevant Schottky diodes
A. Ben Brahim, A. Ismail, M. Dumas and L. Lassabatère 158

DLTS investigations of UHV prepared n-GaAs(110)–Au Schottky diodes
W. Platen, D. Kohl, K.-A. Brauchle and K. Wolter 164

Orientation and temperature dependence of H_2S adsorption on cylindrical Ge and GaAs samples
H.J. Kuhr, W. Ranke and J. Finster 171

New results on the starting phase of heavy oxidation of the GaAs(100) surface
H. Sommer, W. John and A. Meisel 179

Oxygen diffusion and reaction at annealed InSb MOS interfaces
J. Bregman, Y. Shapira, Z. Calahorra and L.J. Brillson 188

Study of the electronic structure of an AlN surface by electron spectroscopy
M. Gautier, J.P. Duraud and C. le Gressus 201

SURFACE ELECTRONIC EFFECTS

Electronic states at clean and adsorbate-covered metal surfaces
A. Goldmann 210

Perturbations on surface electronic structure induced by trace impurities: K on Cu(111)
S.D. Kevan 229

Non-local exchange and correlation in the jellium model of surfaces
S. Ossicini, C.M. Bertoni and P. Gies 244

Tight-binding muffin-tin orbital Green's function method for surface and interface electronic structure calculations
W.R.L. Lambrecht and O.K. Andersen 256

Core-level shifts in hydrides of transition and rare-earth metals: adiabatic or sudden core excitation?
T. Riesterer 264

Effective masses and lifetimes of image states at metal surfaces
J. Bausells, P.M. Echenique and F. Flores 268

Dynamical response of thin metal films: power absorption due to electron–hole pair production
A. Liebsch 275

Size effects on the linewidths of the Auger spectra of Cu clusters
M. De Crescenzi, M. Diociaiuti, L. Lozzi, P. Picozzi, S. Santucci, C. Battistoni and G. Mattogno 282

Electronic structure of alkali metal overlayers on graphite
M.T. Johnson, H.I. Starnberg and H.P. Hughes 290

A high-resolution angle-resolved photoemission study of relativistic effects on the surface electronic structure of Cu(001)
P.L. Wincott, D.S.-L. Law, N.B. Brookes, B. Pearce and G. Thornton 300

Spin-polarized Auger electrons from magnetic surfaces
M. Landolt, R. Allenspach and M. Taborelli 311

Spin-polarized electron energy-loss spectroscopy and the Stoner excitation spectrum of iron
J. Kirschner and S. Suga 327

Observation of a local magnetic moment in face-centred cubic Fe
H.I. Starnberg, M.T. Johnson, D. Pescia and H.P. Hughes 336

Spin-polarized angle-resolved photoemission from the (110) surface of platinum
J. Garbe, D. Venus, S. Suga, C. Schneider and J. Kirschner 342

On the temperature dependence of the work function
A. Kiejna 349

Electron emission from the interaction of multiply charged ions with a Au(110) surface
D.M. Zehner, S.H. Overbury, C.C. Havener, F.W. Meyer and W. Heiland 359

Electronic excitation and secondary electron emission studies by low-energy electrons backscattered from thin polystyrene film surfaces
A.M. Botelho do Rego, M. Rei Vilar, J. Lopes da Silva, M. Heyman and M. Schott 367

Model calculations for the tunneling current from a tungsten tip to a flat and stepped nickel (100) surface
G. Doyen and D. Drakova 375

SURFACE STRUCTURE

Dynamics and melting of surfaces
J.F. van der Veen and J.W.M. Frenken 382

The energetics of the W(001) surface reconstruction phase transition
L.D. Roelofs 396

Molecular beam study of surface roughening transition
J. Lapujoulade 406

On the roughening of solid surfaces
F.S. Rys 419

On the roughening of molten surfaces
A.C. Levi and E. Tosatti 425

A molecular dynamics study of the thermal behavior of Cu(115)
D. Gorse, J. Lapujoulade and V. Pontikis 434

A new LEED instrument for quantitative spot profile analysis
U. Scheithauer, G. Meyer and M. Henzler 441

Evidence for mono- and diatomic steps on a cleaved Os(0001) surface
H. Saalfeld, S. Tougaard, K. Bolwin and M. Neumann 452

Atomic imaging of surfaces by electron microscopy
D.J. Smith 462

Low energy ion scattering from the Au(110) surface
J. Möller, K.J. Snowdon, W. Heiland and H. Niehus 475

Incommensurate sandwiches in displacive surface reconstructions
A. Fasolino and E. Tosatti 483

Evolution of grain boundaries in very clean metal tips
M. Drechsler and J.M. Bermond 496

May Auger electron spectroscopy provide surface structural information?
M. Alonso and F. Soria 509

SURFACE VIBRATIONAL STUDIES

Dispersion curves of the surface phonons of the TiC(100) surface
C. Oshima, R. Souda, M. Aono, S. Otani and Y. Ishizawa 519

Surface phonon dispersion and adsorbate induced reconstruction of Ni(100)
W. Daum, S. Lehwald and H. Ibach 528

Surface phonon dispersion of clean and oxygen covered Pt(111)
K. Kern, R. David, R.L. Palmer, G. Comsa and T.S. Rahman 537

Surface phonons in graphite (001)
G. Benedek, G.Brusdeylins, C. Heimlich, J.P. Toennies and U. Valbusa 545

The operation of the "metal-surface selection rule" on the vibrational spectra of species adsorbed on supported copper particles
G. Ghiotti, F. Boccuzzi and A. Chiorino 553

Vibrational spectra of tetracyanoquinodimethane (TCNQ) adsorbed on the Cu(111) surface
W. Erley and H. Ibach 565

Surface resonances in vibrational spectroscopy of hydrogen on transition metal surfaces: Pd(100) and Pd(111)
H. Conrad, M.E. Kordesch, W. Stenzel, M. Sunjić and B. Trninic-Radja 578

ADSORBATE CHARACTERIZATION

Cluster studies of the interaction of atoms and molecules with aluminum surfaces using total energy calculations
J.E. Müller 589

A structural and vibrational study of CO adsorbed on potassium-covered Pt(111)
D.A. Wesner, G. Pirug, F.P. Coenen and H.P. Bonzel 608

Electron spin resonance study of NO_2 adsorbed on Kr/Ag(110) at 20 K
M. Zomack and K. Baberschke 618

The adsorption of NO_2 on clean Ru(001) and Ru(001) modified chemically by ordered overlayers of oxygen adatoms
U. Schwalke, J.E. Parmeter and W.H. Weinberg 625

EELS, inverse and direct photoemission of pyrazine on Ag(111)
A. Otto and B. Reihl 635

Comparative study of angle resolved photoemission spectra from pyridine adsorbed on Ag(111) and on Ag polycrystalline substrates
R. Dudde, E.E. Koch, N. Ueno and R. Engelhardt 646

Determination of the geometry of sulphur on nickel surfaces by low-energy ion scattering
Th. Fauster, H. Dürr and D. Hartwig 657

Penning ionization electron spectroscopy, UPS and TPD of NCCN on Pd(100)
K. Besenthal, G. Chiarello, M.E. Kordesch and H. Conrad 667

X-ray absorption near-edge structure of adsorbate-induced reconstruction: (2×1)O on Cu(110)
U. Döbler, K. Baberschke, D.D. Vvedensky and J.B. Pendry 679

Position of the σ-shape and π resonances of C_2H_2, C_2H_4 and C_2H_6 on Cu(100) at 60 K: a NEXAFS study
D. Arvanitis, U. Döbler, L. Wenzel, K. Baberschke and J. Stöhr 686

Ordered phases of C_2H_2 and C_2H_4 on the Ni(111) face
L. Hammer, T. Hertlein and K. Müller 693

Ethylene and ethylene-oxide adsorption on Ag(110)
B. Krüger and C. Benndorf 704

Specific heat studies of ortho-deuterium monolayers physisorbed on graphite
H. Freimuth and H. Wiechert 716

Characterization of mixed N_2-layers on Ni(111) in the temperature range 20–100 K
M.J. Breitschafter, E. Umbach and D. Menzel 725

Theory of the EPR-line shape of rare earth atoms adsorbed on clean metal surfaces
R. Müller and H. Gabriel 735

Theory of low energy He scattering from adsorbed CO
B. Gumhalter, D. Lovrić and W.-K. Liu 743

Nuclear surface physics – a new development in surface science
U. Memmert, M. Bickert, E. Koch, K. Wassmuth and D. Fick 755

MOLECULAR SURFACE PROCESSES

Laser-induced molecular processes on surfaces
T.J. Chuang 763

Laser stimulated desorption from noble metal surfaces reacted with chlorine
W. Sesselmann, E.E. Marinero and T.J. Chuang 787

State-resolved measurements of the energy distributions of NO scattered at Ge surfaces
F. Budde, T. Gritsch, A. Mödl, T.J. Chuang and G. Ertl 798

Sticking probabilities of evaporated C_1, C_2 and C_3 on pyrolytic graphite
V. Philipps, E. Vietzke and K. Flaskamp 806

The influence of vibrational substrate relaxation on helium–transition metal potential energy surfaces
R. Hübner and G. Doyen 813

SURFACE REACTIONS, SURFACE SEGREGATION

Formation of Ru subcarbonyls by reaction of CO with stepped Ru single crystal surfaces
N. Kruse 820

Adsorption of O_2 on Pd(110)
J. Goschnick, M. Wolf, M. Grunze, W.N. Unertl, J.H. Block and J. Loboda-Cackovic 831

XPS studies of the oxidation of U–Si compounds
S. Krummacher and D.D. Sarma 842

A new CO adsorption state on thermally treated Pt/TiO_2 model catalysts
C. Ocal and S. Ferrer 850

The influence of S on the local electronic structure of Ni and Rh(111) surfaces – implications in heterogeneous catalysis
J.M. MacLaren, J.B. Pendry and R.W. Joyner 856

Adsorption studies on Ar^+-sputtered $MoS_2(0001)$
M. Kamaratos and C.A. Papageorgopoulos 865

Superficial cosegregation of Ni and S in ternary Ag(Ni,S) alloys
B. Aufray, A. Rolland and P. Gas 872

Surface composition of Pt–Rh alloys; the role of lattice vibrational entropy
A.D. van Langeveld and J.W. Niemantsverdriet 880

Experimental determination of equilibrium surface segregation in Pt–Ni single crystal alloys
L. De Temmerman, C. Creemers, H. Van Hove, A. Neyens, J.C. Bertolini and J. Massardier 888

On the dominance of an indirect mechanism for photon stimulated ion desorption from $SrTiO_3(100)$–H_2O
I.W. Owen, N.B. Brookes, C.H. Richardson, D.R. Warburton, F.M. Quinn, D. Norman and G. Thornton 897

METALLIC OVERLAYERS, THIN FILM FORMATION

Growth and electronic structure of ultra-thin Pd and Ag films on Al(111)
B. Frick and K. Jacobi 907

The first stages of epitaxial growth of Pb atoms on Cu(100) studied by scattering of thermal helium
A. Sánchez, J. Ibañez, R. Miranda and S. Ferrer 917

Ge(111)$\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3}$-Pb: the atomic geometry
R. Feidenhans'l, J.S. Pedersen, M. Nielsen, F. Grey and R.L. Johnson 927

Epitaxial and electronic structures of ultra-thin copper films on MgO crystal surfaces
J.-W. He and P.J. Møller 934

Author index 943

Subject index 952